

| EARLINET Call-sign | | MS | | pictures | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|----------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|--------|
| Status updated | | 2007 02 08 | | | | | |
| Station | München - Meteorologisches Institut LMU-MÜNCHEN | | | | | | |
| System name | MULIS | | | | | | |
| Home Location | Germany, Munich (home) | | | | | | |
| Home Location Coordinates | 48.148 N | 11.573 E | 539 m asl | 48.209 N | 11.258 E | 515 m asl | |
| Home Location Environment | urban | | | rural | | | |
| System transportable | yes | | | | | | |
| Emitter | Laser 1 | | | | | | |
| Laser type | Nd:YAG | | | | | | |
| Laser manufacturer | Continuum | | | | | | |
| Laser model | Surelite II | | | | | | |
| Seeder | no | | | | | | |
| Seeder bandwidth | | | | | | | |
| Seeder manufacturer | | | | | | | |
| Seeder model | | | | | | | |
| Pulse energy total (typ.) | 1.6 J | | | | | | |
| Repetition rate | 10 Hz | | | | | | |
| wavelength | 1064 nm | 532 nm | 355 nm | | | | |
| Pulse energy (typ.) | 0.175 J | 0.05 J | 0.175 J | | | | |
| Pulse length (typ.) | 6 ns | 6 ns | 6 ns | | | | |
| Polarization and purity (nominal) | elliptical | linear >95% | linear >95% | | | | |
| Polarisation purity measured | | | | | | | |
| Polarisation orientation | elliptical | vertical | horizontal | | | | |
| Laser beam diameter (mm) | 8 mm fwhm | | | | | | |
| Laser beam divergence | 0.6 mrad fw at 86% of energy | | | | | | |
| Beam expansion type | n.a. | | | | | | |
| Beam expansion factor | | | | | | | |
| Beam divergence | | | | | | | |
| Alignment | manual | | | | | | |
| Alignment control | camera | | | | | | |
| Alignment accuracy | 0.1 mrad | | | | | | |
| Receiver Optics | Telescope 1 | | | | | | |
| Telescope type | Cassegrain, primary spherical | | | | | | |
| Telescope manufacturer / model | Steinheil, Munich, 1969 | | | | | | |
| Telescope aperture diameter | 0.3 m | | | | | | |
| Telescope obscuration diameter | 0.092 m | | | | | | |
| Focal length | 0.94 m | | | | | | |
| Field of view | variable 0 to +-3 mrad equiv. | | | | | | |
| Fieldstop type | tilted slit 60° | | | | | | |
| Fieldstop size | 9.3 mm length, 1.9 mm width, 60° | | | | | | |
| Optical fiber Numerical Aperture | n.a. | | | | | | |
| Optical fiber manufacturer | | | | | | | |
| Optical fiber type | | | | | | | |
| Telescope-laser axes distance | 0.4 m | | | | | | |
| Collimation system type / model | planconvex lens | | | Linos 312334 | | | |
| Collimation focal length | 101 mm | | | | | | |
| Detection channels | | | | | | | |
| Centre wavelength | 355 nm | 387 nm | 532 nm | 532 nm | 607 nm | 1064 nm | |
| Scattering mechanism | Elastic | vibr.Raman N2 | Elastic parallel | Elastic cross | vibr.Raman N2 | Elastic | |
| Wavelength separation | DBS | DBS | DBS | DBS | DBS | DBS | |
| Separation Passband bandwidth | | | | | | | |
| Separation transmission* | | | | | | | |
| Separation transmission pol. Parallel | 0.988 | 0.982 | 0.962 | 0.962 | 0.878 | 0.912 | |
| Separation transmission pol. Cross | 0.997 | 0.978 | 0.956 | 0.956 | 0.891 | 0.787 | |
| Out of band suppression | IFF | IFF | IFF | IFF | IFF | IFF | |
| Passband bandwidth | 1.0 nm fwhm | 0.51 nm fwhm | 1.1 nm fwhm | 1.1 nm fwhm | 0.46 nm fwhm | 2.7 nm fwhm | |
| Passband transmission | 0.45 | 0.62 | 0.49 | 0.49 | 0.7 | 0.55 | |
| Out of band blocking | >OD 5 | OD6 @355 | > OD 4 | > OD 4 | OD6 @355 | OD7.5 @ 532 | > OD 4 |
| | | OD7 @ 532 | | | OD7.5 @ 532 | | |
| | | OD6 @1064 | | | OD6 @1064 | | |
| Polarization separation | | | PCB | PCB | | | |
| Pol. Transmission parallel | | | 0.9831 | 0.0169 | | | |
| Pol. Transmission cross | | | 0.0009 | 0.9991 | | | |
| Neutral density filter OD | 3 (variable) | 0.6 (variable) | 2.3 (variable) | 1.6 (variable) | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| Detector type | PMT | PMT | PMT | PMT | PMT | PIN | |
| Detector manufacturer | Hamamatsu | Hamamatsu | Hamamatsu | Hamamatsu | Hamamatsu | Silicon Sensor | |
| Detector model | R7400-U | R7400-U | R7400-U | R7400-U | R7400-U20 | SS0-PD-50-7-T08s | |
| Additional features | | | | | | | |
| Daytime capability | yes | no | yes | yes | no | yes | |
| Data Acquisition | | | | | | | |
| Data acquisition mode | Analog | PC | Analog | Analog | PC | Analog | |
| Transimpedance Amplifier | yes | no | yes | yes | no | yes | |
| Transimpedance Gain | 10 kOhm | | 10 kOhm | 10 kOhm | | 100 kOhm | |
| Transimpedance Bandwidth | | | | | | 7 MHz | |
| Output impedance | 50 Ohm | 50 Ohm | 50 Ohm | 50 Ohm | 50 Ohm | 50 Ohm | |
| Analog sampling rate | 40 MS/s | | 40 MS/s | 20 MS/s | | 20 MS/s | |
| Bandwidth | 20 MHz | | 20 MHz | 10 MHz | | 10 MHz | |
| A-D bits | 12 bit | | 12 bit | 14 bit | | 14 bit | |
| Input termination | 50 Ohm | | 50 Ohm | 50 Ohm | | 50 Ohm | |
| Max input Voltage | 2 V | | 2 V | 1.1 V | | 1.1 V | |
| Photon counting count-rate | | 250 MHz | | | 250 MHz | | |
| Data acquisition manufacturer | Spectrum | LICEL | Spectrum | Spectrum | LICEL | Spectrum | |
| Data acquisition model | PCI1412 | PR20 | PCI1412 | MI4022 | PR20 | MI4022 | |
| Raw data date resolution | 7.5 m | 7.5 m | 7.5 m | 7.5 m | 7.5 m | 7.5 m | |
| Raw data time resolution | 10 s | 10 s | 10 s | 10 s | 10 s | 10 s | |
| Raw data altitude range | 16 km | 16 km | 16 km | 16 km | 16 km | 16 km | |
| Pretrigger data | yes | yes | yes | yes | yes | yes | |
| Mode of Operation | | | | | | | |
| Lidar pointing | Zenith | | | | | | |
| Scanning range Elevation | -5° to 95° | | | | | | |
| Scanning range Azimuth | 350° | | | | | | |
| Unattended operation | yes | | | | | | |
| Automated functions | | | Scanning, depolarization calibration | | | | |
| Auxiliary Information | | | | | | | |
| Sunphotometer | | | | | | | |
| Nearest radio sounding station | Oberschleissheim | WMO 10868 | | | | | |
| Distance to lidar station | 10 km | | | | | | |
| Frequency of Radio Soundings | Noon, Midnight | | | | | | |
| Abbreviations | | | | | | | |
| | interference filter (IFF) | | | | | | |
| | dichroic beam splitter (DBS) | | | | | | |
| | photon counting (PC) | | | | | | |
| | double grating monochromator (DGM) | | | | | | |
| | single grating monochromator (SGM) | | | | | | |
| | Fabry-Perot interferometer (FPI) | | | | | | |
| | polarizing cube beamsplitter (PCB) | | | | | | |
| | sheet polarizer (SP) | | | | | | |
| Annotations | (*) Product of all beam splitters divided in parallel and perpendicular to the laser polarization, if available. | | | | | | |